1

2 CHAIRPERSON JAMES:

- 3 Since our last meeting in Atlantic City, the
- 4 Executive Director, Ms. Nancy Kennedy and the
- 5 Commission staff have been steadily at work and at this
- 6 point I'd ask that our Executive Director to provide
- 7 the Commission with her report.
- 8 MS. KENNEDY: Thank you, Madam Chair.
- 9 After the Atlantic City meeting the staff
- 10 went back to Washington to the table, and with the
- 11 direction we received from the Chair and the
- 12 Commissioners, worked to learn from that meeting's
- 13 shortcomings and to build on its successes.
- 14 As a result, this agenda allows time for
- 15 in-depth discussion among commissioners and witnesses.
- 16 Witnesses have been asked to keep their testimony
- 17 focused on specific issues, and we have, we hope,
- 18 provided pertinent material to the Commissioners on the
- 19 general content of the presentations. We are hopeful
- 20 that you find this on-site meeting more productive then

- 1 the first. And I want to thank you all for your
- 2 contributions and support.
- 3 We're still hoping for a detailee from the
- 4 U.S. Government Accounting Office. We've met with
- 5 their officials three times now. We've put forth a
- 6 detailed work plan for such a staff economist and we
- 7 have interviewed one candidate. And we expect to have
- 8 a decision soon.
- 9 In addition, we have secured one unpaid
- 10 intern to help in some administrative aspects of our
- 11 work. I'd have to ask Martha to give her name. She is
- 12 a young lady from Turkey, and I can't pronounce her
- 13 name.
- MS. ROBERTS: Asli Rubuluk. How's that?
- MS. KENNEDY: We still do have requests out
- 16 to many of the area colleges and universities for
- 17 additional interns.
- 18 My report at every meeting will contain the
- 19 reminder about confidentiality. The rules adopted by
- 20 the Commission charge me as Executive Director with

- 1 enforcing the confidentiality provision. Everyone has
- 2 a copy of 18 U.S. Code Section 1905, regarding the
- 3 disclosure of legally confidential information. And
- 4 let me respectfully remind everyone of this legal
- 5 obligation and refer you to Section 10 of our
- 6 Supplemental Operating Rules.
- 7 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: In that particular
- 8 area, since you provide us with a great number of
- 9 documents, could you stamp those documents that the
- 10 staff considers to be confidential?
- MS. KENNEDY: Certainly.
- 12 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: So that each
- 13 individual Commissioner does not have to make an
- 14 independent determination as to what is or is not
- 15 confidential?
- MS. KENNEDY: Yes, we usually stamp them
- 17 draft, but we will stamp them confidential from now on.
- 18 Thank you.
- In the area of research, the responses to
- 20 our RFP were of remarkable quality, as you've

- 1 discussed. And the Research Subcommittee has gone into
- 2 merits of the proposals and they will be presented
- 3 later.
- 4 You'll find in your briefing books under
- 5 Tab 5, our current budget. It is tight, but we are
- 6 currently on budget in the aggregate. And we're still
- 7 hoping to secure co-funding with other federal agencies
- 8 which will also be covered in Dr. Kelly's report.
- 9 We're tightening the belt even more
- 10 regarding communications and meeting expenses. This
- 11 means that we find it very expensive to contract with
- 12 Lexis-Nexus which has, until the first of this month,
- 13 been used on a pretrial basis. We received an offer of
- 14 a discounted rate through the year, at the rate we are
- 15 using it they projected that we would have to pay
- 16 between \$3,500 and \$4,000 a month for next year based,
- 17 as I say, on our current level of usage. At this rate,
- 18 we will be disseminating clips to Commissioners on less
- 19 regular basis, but we are going to, at least for the

- 1 moment, contract Lexis on a smaller scale so we can do
- 2 our literature search with the research.
- We've already conducted advance work on the
- 4 logistics for our next meeting scheduled for May 20th
- 5 and 21st, in Chicago. And we have initiated
- 6 preliminary research on the perspective issue areas.
- 7 You saw an outline of possible subjects for the Chicago
- 8 meeting under Tab 7.
- 9 We would like to discuss these four areas
- 10 that from a staff perspective we do not feel that we
- 11 have the physical resources to properly do the research
- 12 and plan a meeting for four different areas. And we
- 13 would like to have your guidance on this.
- 14 And I'd like to--
- 15 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: When you say areas, you
- 16 mean the four different subject areas, issues?
- MS. KENNEDY: Yes. And I'd like to open it
- 18 for discussion of that at this time.

- 1 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: What sort of research
- 2 projects are being conducted by the staff at this
- 3 point?
- 4 MS. KENNEDY: Not research projects, but
- 5 we, going out and doing advanced work and talking to
- 6 people within the different areas that are under
- 7 consideration to be issues.
- 8 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: Are staff members then
- 9 assigned projects, like Doug apparently was assigned a
- 10 project to compile information on the lotteries?
- MS. KENNEDY: Yes.
- 12 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: So a staff member is
- 13 doing something on the Internet and we're also doing
- 14 something on parimutuel wagering?
- MS. KENNEDY: Martha has been working on
- 16 Internet. And she did the advance to Chicago and I've
- 17 asked her to come to the table to answer your specific
- 18 questions. Allison Flatt is doing the research on the
- 19 Native American gaming issues.

- 1 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: Do we have other
- 2 research projects being undertaken at this point, or is
- 3 that it?
- 4 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Let me clarify
- 5 something. Because I think there's a distinction
- 6 between research projects and background briefing
- 7 materials for the Commission. And I think that Nancy
- 8 is talking about briefing materials as opposed to
- 9 research. Is that correct?
- MS. KENNEDY: That's correct.
- 11 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: So in terms of research
- 12 projects, no.
- 13 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: There's nothing being
- 14 done independently by the staff, it's all being done by
- 15 the Research Committee.
- 16 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: It's background
- 17 research, right.
- 18 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: So you're just
- 19 providing background briefing papers on a variety of
- 20 issues.

- 1 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Correct.
- 2 COMMISSIONER LOESCHER: Madam Chairman, do
- 3 you know, we've spoke of this before in earlier
- 4 meetings, but I find it really helpful to have a panel
- 5 like we had today on, like on the lottery. And now I
- 6 have a little bit more information with which to
- 7 consider research projects or further hearings or
- 8 whatever.
- 9 And you know, for instance in Chicago, if
- 10 you're looking at this Tab 7 and we have several
- 11 subjects, one of them is Internet gambling. And one of
- 12 the things that I thought, you know that we could do is
- 13 to have a sort of prehearing where we could bring four
- 14 or five experts in America to the table and just a
- 15 briefing from them on what they see with Internet
- 16 gambling. Because quite frankly, I don't know anything
- 17 about it and the literature is unbelievable if you
- 18 start looking into it. But somebody, a group, a panel
- 19 like that could distill the high points that we should
- 20 be looking at in a hearing hour, two hour hearing. But

- 1 these other subjects that we have for Chicago sort of
- 2 bear the same, kind of a preliminary kind of panel of
- 3 experts to help get us focused.
- 4 So I don't know what kind of work it takes
- 5 for staff to identify three, four or five people in
- 6 America who have the expertise and then invite them to
- 7 the hearing or the meeting to help this body look at
- 8 these issues. But it seemed to me that that's not an
- 9 undoable effort.
- 10 So, I don't know, Madam Chairman, I would
- 11 like to see some of these issues get a prehearing,
- 12 prebriefing at some point in the next six months.
- 13 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: I think the question
- 14 that, and I don't mean to speak for Nancy, but the
- 15 question that she's asking of us as a Commission is
- 16 that when we go to Chicago there are four very
- 17 substantive issues. And she's just looking for some
- 18 guidance, are there any priorities, do we want to
- 19 prioritize them, do we want to do them all equally, do
- 20 you want to give them any guidance as they're beginning

- 1 to put together that particular visit. Or do you just
- 2 want the staff to give it their best shot and send it
- 3 out to you in draft form?
- 4 We are looking at, as the Commission
- 5 discussed last time, the Internet, we are looking at
- 6 parimutuel or off-track betting, we are looking at
- 7 securities and we are looking at riverboat gambling.
- 8 And those were the four issues that the Commission
- 9 identified last time as issues that could potentially
- 10 be discussed in Chicago.
- 11 And so now the staff is coming back and
- 12 asking for a little bit of guidance. Would you like to
- 13 narrow that down, or would you like to keep it--
- 14 COMMISSIONER MOORE: --Doug's handout, I
- 15 mean, mailed out last week on lotteries, that he
- 16 presented this morning to us. I found this mailed out
- 17 to us, the research or whatever he had done on that,
- 18 very informative to me, and had me ready this morning
- 19 to listen to him and know what he was talking about.
- 20 Could we do that, like on the Internet?

- 1 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Yes, that's our
- 2 intention to make sure that we have some sort of
- 3 briefing or background before each discussion. But I
- 4 think what I hear the staff saying is, help. Could we
- 5 narrow it a little bit, and they need to know from us
- 6 what are priorities are. And so I'd like to open that
- 7 up for discussion from the Commissioners at this point.
- 8 COMMISSIONER DOBSON: Madam Chairman, my
- 9 statement is in the book, but I'd just like to call
- 10 attention to it again, making the case for riverboat
- 11 gambling as a subject for inquiry. I don't need to
- 12 read it, but it's stated there.
- 13 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Thank you.
- 14 COMMISSIONER McCARTHY: Would you mind
- 15 mentioning, I've got parimutuel, riverboat gambling,
- 16 Internet, and what are the other two, please?
- 17 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Securities,
- 18 parimutuels/OTB. And that's behind Tab 7, I believe in
- 19 your books. And each subject is divided by a green
- 20 paper.

- 1 Now we can direct the staff to come back
- 2 with a recommendation, but if there is any guidance
- 3 that you'd like to give, this is the time to do it.
- 4 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: Well some of these
- 5 issues probably have fairly extensive briefing type
- 6 documents prepared by other parties in our staff. I
- 7 would guess the Internet has quite a bit of material
- 8 that you could compile and just simply send it to us,
- 9 and you can read it fairly quickly. Parimutuel,
- 10 probably not, just because of the nature of the
- 11 activity, it's a fairly traditional activity. I don't
- 12 think there's anything that has been compiled recently
- 13 on it that would be concise. But I think you just go
- 14 back and take a look at the literature that's available
- 15 and then supplement in terms of your briefing documents
- 16 were you think it's appropriate. I think you're going
- 17 to have to make those decisions.
- 18 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: And I'm going to ask
- 19 Commissioners to really speak loudly and right into the

- 1 mike, because I'm having a hard time, I know they will
- 2 out there.
- 3 MS. KENNEDY: Commissioner Bible, my
- 4 concern from a staff perspective is that we are here in
- 5 Boston with two issues on the table which are consuming
- 6 our two days. I'm not sure that we can do justice to
- 7 four issues at one site visit. In looking at the
- 8 issues, the Internet could be looked at anywhere. It
- 9 was brought up early in a Commission meeting as
- 10 possibly doing it in Chicago, but you could do the
- 11 Internet--
- 12 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Could you do it over
- 13 the Internet? That was not a joke.
- MS. KENNEDY: As long as we tell the Press
- 15 so they can all tune in.
- The issue of the parimutuel over the OTB
- 17 could also be handled on our trip in the west. I think
- 18 the two issues that lend themselves most precisely to
- 19 Chicago, should you decide to do it, is the securities
- 20 issue and the other would be the casino boat gambling

- 1 from the local impact. Which is what Dr. Dobson was
- 2 getting to in proposing it there, as opposed to Biloxi
- 3 or New Orleans, where you have people coming from all
- 4 over the country, whereas in the midwest it's mostly
- 5 people in the local area who use the facility.
- 6 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Commissioner Wilhelm.
- 7 COMMISSIONER WILHELM: I want to point out
- 8 with respect to parimutuels that one of the reasons
- 9 Commissioner Lanni suggested Southern California at the
- 10 particular time frame that he suggested it
- 11 specifically, was because there's an opportunity to
- 12 visit the parimutuel issue there at that time. And
- 13 that might be worth considering in terms of the agenda
- 14 crunch that you're talking about.
- I also would, while I completely agree with
- 16 Commissioner Dobson that we need to look at not just
- 17 riverboat gambling but, I think the focus of his
- 18 concern as I understood it was that type of gambling
- 19 which draws primarily from the immediate local
- 20 community. That is readily available in both

- 1 Mississippi and Louisiana. It is also true that there
- 2 are some other variations of casino gambling in
- 3 Mississippi but that kind of examination is readily
- 4 available in both Mississippi and Louisiana.
- 5 So I, and my own view is we ought to look
- 6 at parimutuels when we go to California and we ought to
- 7 look at riverboats and related kinds of gambling, that
- 8 I would call convenience in Louisiana, which has at
- 9 least two varieties of it, truck stop video play and
- 10 locally oriented riverboats. And that we ought to look
- 11 at it in convenience gambling in Las Vegas too, you
- 12 know, slot machines in supermarkets and 7-Elevens for
- 13 example, which is something that troubles me
- 14 personally.
- 15 And I would make those suggestions with
- 16 respect to trying to deal with the agenda crunch in
- 17 Chicago. I would also, when we do the Internet, I
- 18 would like to urge you to invite, and this is indicated
- 19 in some of the notes that you've provided us in the
- 20 binder, to specifically invite the Attorneys General of

- 1 Missouri, Wisconsin and Minnesota, as well as Senator
- 2 Kyl to come and talk to us.
- 3 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: So noted.
- 4 Any other guidance for the staff at this
- 5 point.
- 6 COMMISSIONER McCARTHY: So that I may
- 7 understand what my colleague Mr. Wilhelm was proposing,
- 8 we limit this down to now, in the order of one, two,
- 9 three, what were the priorities you want to see as
- 10 given in Chicago, John?
- 11 COMMISSIONER WILHELM: I was suggesting
- 12 securities. Something about which I know absolutely
- 13 nothing and never intend to learn. But of one which
- 14 Commissioner Leone can try to educate. No seriously, I
- 15 was suggesting securities and the Internet. And to
- 16 whatever extent we can add on some riverboats, fine.
- 17 I've been discouraged by the apparent view
- 18 on the part of some of us that we ought not ever go
- 19 outside the room. And I will assure you that if you go
- 20 to Chicago, you've got to go a ways to find any

- 1 riverboats. They're not in Chicago. So if people are
- 2 up for road trips, which they seem to have a reluctance
- 3 to be, maybe we can fit them in as number three. But
- 4 since we can see various kinds of convenience gambling
- 5 including but not limited to riverboats in both Las
- 6 Vegas and Louisiana, it seems to me we can do that
- 7 there too.
- 8 So I would say securities, Internet and to
- 9 the extent that we can fit it in riverboats. And I
- 10 would recommend parimutuels be saved for California.
- 11 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: And I would concur
- 12 with that, but rank them a little bit differently. It
- 13 would seem to me you'd want to do Internet, riverboat
- 14 and securities. Or riverboats, Internet and
- 15 securities.
- 16 COMMISSIONER LANNI: Yes. I think John is
- 17 suggesting Internet and securities as one and two,
- 18 correct?
- 19 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: I believe that was
- 20 John's suggestion.

- 1 COMMISSIONER WILHELM: Yes, let's do them
- 2 both there, and then whatever else we have time for,
- 3 basically, was what I was suggesting.
- 4 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Commissioner Leone.
- 5 COMMISSIONER LEONE: Yes, let me try to
- 6 clarify, if I've been pressing this securities issue,
- 7 what I have in mind and why I think it would be useful.
- I have, I recognize that the mandate of the
- 9 Commission doesn't technically cover what's called the
- 10 securities industry. And I also recognize that what in
- 11 the securities business is called speculation is not
- 12 considered the same as gambling and has a noble
- 13 economic purpose that it serves. And I also recognize
- 14 that the securities industry contributes more to
- 15 politics than even the gambling industry. So I have no
- 16 illusions about our incorporating any of the issues
- 17 about speculation and securities into our agenda.
- 18 What I do think would be useful for us is
- 19 the securities industry by and large is very proud of
- 20 the job it does. The soft regulatory organizations,

- 1 the exchanges, the two large and there are several
- 2 smaller federal agencies, the SEC and the CFTC, have
- 3 elaborate structures, there's an immense federal code
- 4 that covers this.
- 5 There are, within the large consumer
- 6 oriented firms like Merrill Lynch and D.L.J. and other
- 7 ones, internal rules that effect who can do what and
- 8 what kind of customers can do other things. There's a
- 9 great deal of information about disclosure. And I
- 10 think that are, I think this is as close as we can come
- 11 on the national level to models that might provide some
- 12 useful insights into regulation. Obviously at the
- 13 state level there are some obvious places we're
- 14 visiting, New Jersey, Nevada, where people claim they
- 15 have great models for regulatory issues.
- So I thought that we might devote part of
- 17 one session to presentations by people who were both
- 18 scholars and regulators and maybe even some industry
- 19 people who if properly assured might not feel they'd be
- 20 tainted by appearing before a commission with our name

- 1 to come and teach us what we, we can draw our own
- 2 conclusions down the road about whether or not any that
- 3 information is useful.
- 4 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: At first blush they
- 5 want nothing to do with us.
- 6 COMMISSIONER LEONE: That's true. That
- 7 doesn't surprise me. But it is interesting in a
- 8 variety of ways. And obviously in commodities trading
- 9 the most reliable estimates are that 85 percent of the
- 10 people who speculate, who buy and sell commodities
- 11 contracts lose all the money they invest. But that is
- 12 the most risky of the conventional securities
- 13 transactions.
- So I just thought Chicago, having been
- 15 president of a futures exchange, so I know something
- 16 about this business, we might collect, there might be
- 17 some people. And it also is easy for people to come
- 18 out from Washington and New York to Chicago, somewhat
- 19 easier, it's a short flight. That's my main argument.
- 20 It doesn't obviously have to be in Chicago. I think

- 1 we've got, you know Chicago is an anomalous place, for
- 2 the riverboat gambling a place like Iowa might even be
- 3 better, more clearly nobody quite understood what was
- 4 going on when they started riverboat gambling and some
- 5 other states.
- 6 So I don't have a strong preference about
- 7 where we do what. I do agree the Internet has to be
- 8 high on our list. But I do think we ought to be moving
- 9 to a couple of these issues where we have a lot to
- 10 learn, like the Internet, like securities business.
- 11 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Any other guidance? My
- 12 suggestion will be at this point that we take this
- 13 discussion that we've had here back to the staff and
- 14 let them come to us with a recommendation for how we
- 15 could best use our time in Chicago based on what they
- 16 know, or the restraints that they're operating under.
- 17 COMMISSIONER BIBLE: It sounds to me like
- 18 parimutuel wagering is essentially off the agenda for
- 19 Chicago.

- 1 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: What I'm hearing is
- 2 that we will have the opportunity to address that
- 3 perhaps in our California visit.
- 4 Anything else on this subject?
- 5 Okay. Nancy -- yes?
- 6 COMMISSIONER DOBSON: Madam Chairwoman, may
- 7 I just make one more statement in defense of studying
- 8 riverboat gambling?
- 9 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Absolutely.
- 10 COMMISSIONER DOBSON: I'm no expert on
- 11 this, and so this is just my understanding, some
- 12 Commissioners may want to contradict me, but that the
- 13 riverboat gambling in Illinois is different from Biloxi
- 14 and other places. That it does draw primarily on the
- 15 local population. And that other states are
- 16 considering instituting that same kind of operation,
- 17 which will be instructional for them, apart from how
- 18 it's done in some of the larger gambling centers that
- 19 draw from people outside. Also the fact that it is in

- 1 fairly low income areas. And so, for what it's worth,
- 2 I still think we ought to do that.
- 3 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Thank you.
- 4 Nancy, do you want to continue with your
- 5 report.
- 6 MS. KENNEDY: Yes. As we discussed at the
- 7 last meeting the staff attempts to do at least some
- 8 preliminary thinking a meeting ahead or two meetings
- 9 ahead, and at Tab 8, you have our memo on the meeting
- 10 for July in California and Arizona. I would appreciate
- 11 your consideration of issues for that meeting. And as
- 12 I'm hearing we do have parimutuels on the list but I
- 13 need you to think about the issues for California,
- 14 because I will be getting back to you shortly after I
- 15 get back to you on Chicago, to try to identify issues
- 16 for that meeting.
- But while I have you, also I'd like to ask,
- 18 we have, in looking into the California/Tempe meeting,
- 19 find that we could spend one day in San Diego and take
- 20 a 6:30 flight or 7:30 flight and it's like an hour

- 1 flight into Phoenix. And then we could stay over night
- 2 and do the Native American gaming meetings the next day
- 3 there. That issue I'd like to have some serious
- 4 discussion on because of the fact that securing hotel
- 5 space is very, very hard. As the Chair indicated this
- 6 morning we had to rely upon the help of the officials
- 7 here in Boston to get us this meeting space.
- 8 COMMISSIONER McCARTHY: Madam Chairman?
- 9 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Yes.
- 10 COMMISSIONER McCARTHY: I move we follow
- 11 the suggestion just made that we take planes and be in
- 12 Tempe and plan to stay there that night so that we can
- 13 have an earlier start on the second day of that
- 14 meeting, because we have a long complex agenda on the
- 15 Indian gambling.
- 16 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: With that direction,
- 17 Nancy I'm going to ask that you go ahead and work out
- 18 that with the two issues that we have and get that back
- 19 to the Commission in draft form for discussion.
- 20 Anything else?

- 1 MS. KENNEDY: Yes. As always, the staff
- 2 will continue to work hard to respond properly and
- 3 thoroughly to the requests for information from both
- 4 Commissioners and the public. And we welcome any
- 5 recommendations that you might have to make us more
- 6 responsive in that area.
- 7 And I'm pleased to tell you since our last
- 8 meeting, when the Website was approved, that we are up
- 9 and running.
- 10 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Do you want to give
- 11 that address?
- MS. KENNEDY: Yes. We're at WWW.NGISC.GOV
- 13 and you can pull us up on the Internet now. And we
- 14 find it very exciting to be there. We've gotten a lot
- 15 of e-mail and we've already been hot linked to some
- 16 other sites.
- I think that just about covers my report.
- 18 I thank you for your consideration of our work plan and
- 19 we will forge ahead. If you have any other questions?

- 1 CHAIRPERSON JAMES: Are there any other
- 2 questions for the Executive Director?
- Thank you, Nancy.